

## From the *Human Security Report 2005*

**Figure 4.3 The long-term impacts of civil wars by disease/condition**

disease/condition	gender and age group affected
HIV/AIDS	Both genders about equally, and all age groups; Greatest impact on children 0–4 years and men and women 15–59 years
Malaria	Both genders and all age groups; Greatest impact on children 0–4 years
Tuberculosis, respiratory and other infections	Both genders, all age groups, but children 0–4 years particularly affected
Transportation accidents	Both genders, 15–59 years
Homicide	Girls, women and older boys and young men
Cervical cancer, maternal conditions	Older girls and women

*Source: Bruce Russett, 2004*

The indirect impacts of wars vary according to the age and gender of citizens.