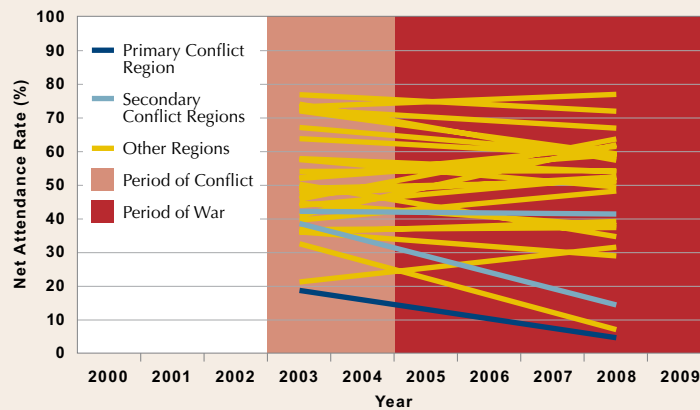


Figures for the *Human Security Report 2012*

Figure 4.4 Primary School Attendance Rates and Conflict in Afghanistan, 2000–2009



Data Sources: EPDC; UCDP/PRIO.

Three war-affected Afghan provinces experienced declines in primary school attendance: Helmand, Kandahar, and Khost. They also witnessed many targeted attacks on children and their schools.

Note: This graph shows the net attendance rate while Figures 4.3, 4.5, and 4.6 show the gross attendance rate.

Citation and Data Information

Human Security Report Project. Human Security Report 2012: Sexual Violence, Education, and War: Beyond the Mainstream Narrative. Vancouver: Human Security Press, 2012.

Education Policy and Data Center (EPDC), "How do Violent Conflicts Affect School Enrolment? Analysis of Sub-National Evidence from 19 Countries" (Geneva: UNESCO, 2010), Background paper prepared for the Education for All Global Monitoring Report 2011 - The Hidden Crisis: Armed Conflict and Education, 21, <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0019/001912/191248e.pdf> (accessed 21 July 2012); Uppsala Conflict Data Program (UCDP), Uppsala University, Uppsala, Sweden/Center for the Study of Civil War, International Peace Research Institute Oslo, (PRIO).