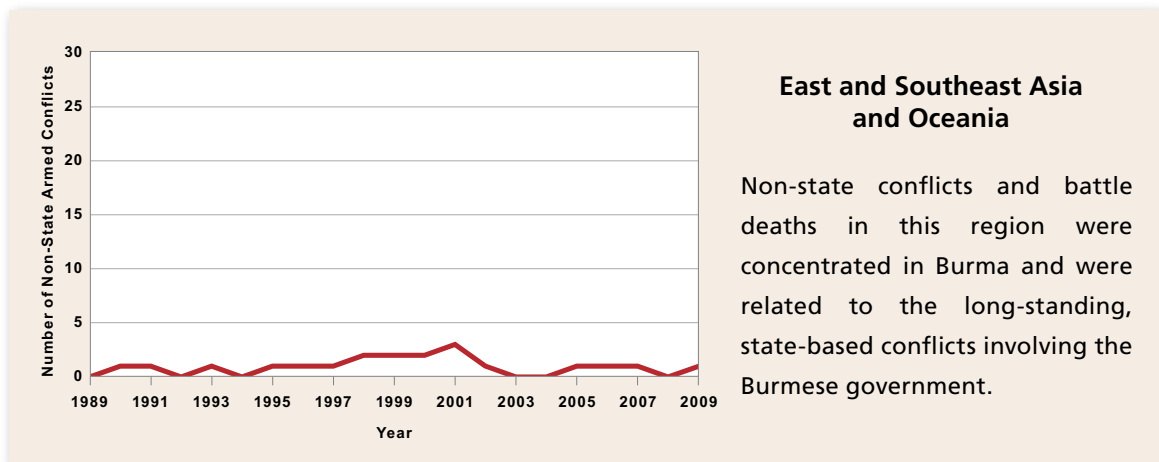
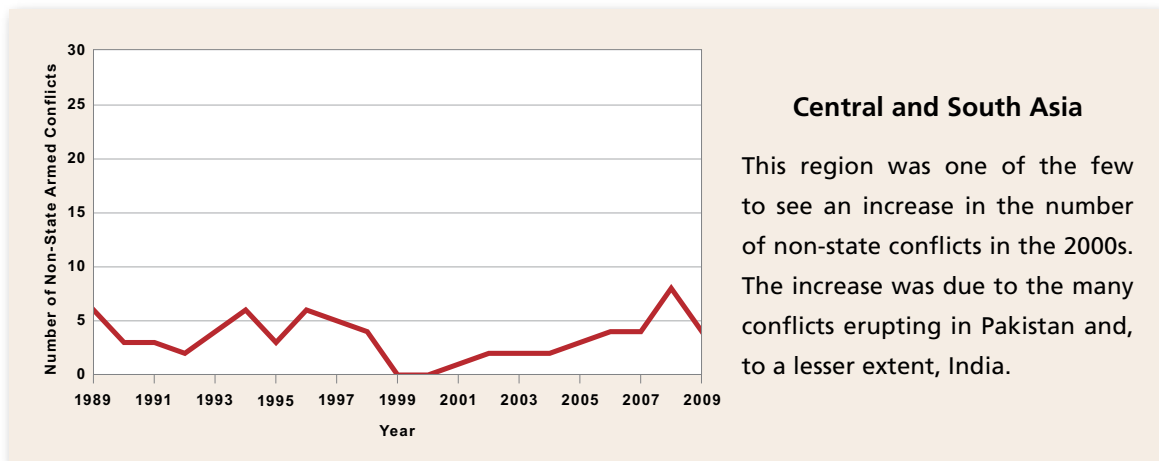
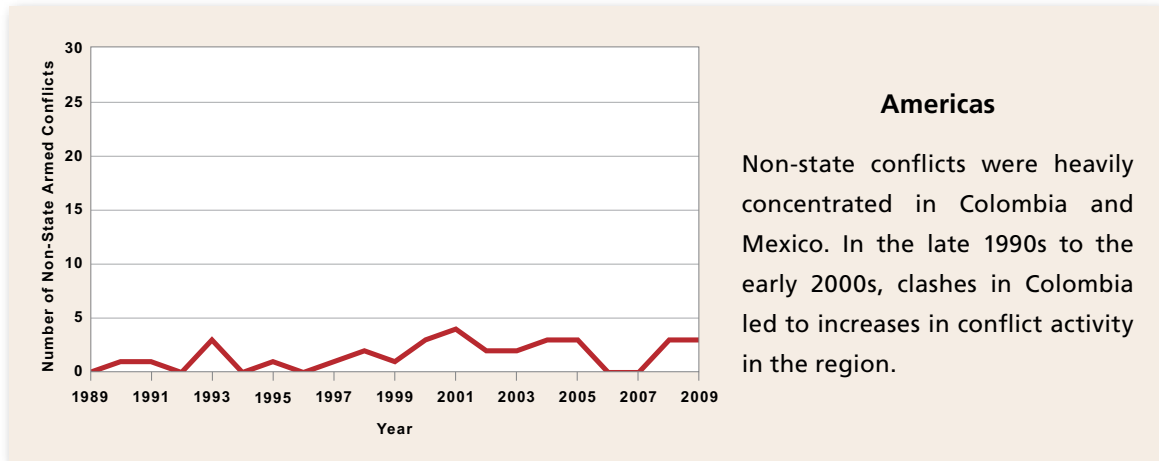
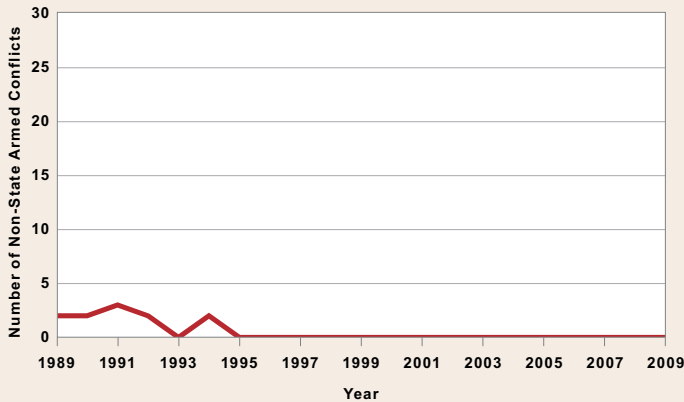


FIGURE 7.3

Regional Trends in Non-State Conflicts, 1989–2009

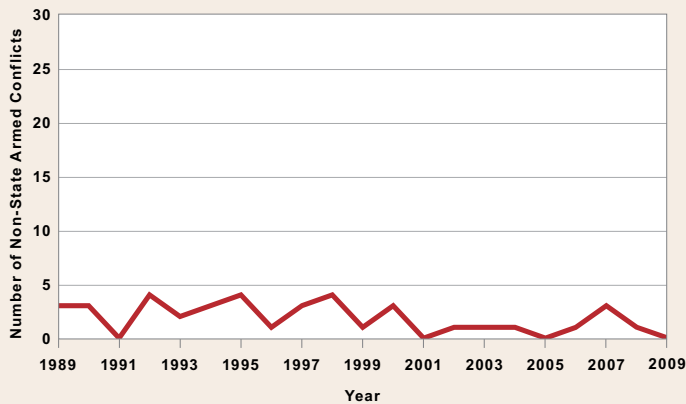


Data Source: UICDP/HSRP Dataset.



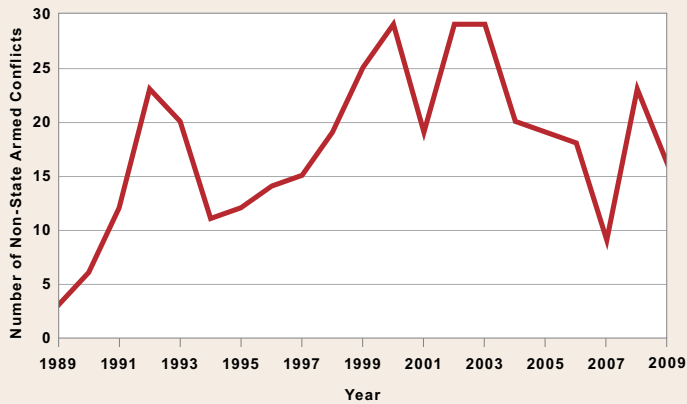
Europe

The few non-state conflicts in Europe took place in the context of post-Cold War wars of independence—for example, the conflict between Azeris and Armenians in the Soviet Union.



Middle East and North Africa

Non-state conflicts have declined over the years, though they have never been very numerous to begin with. In 2008 the only non-state conflict occurred in Lebanon.



Sub-Saharan Africa

Non-state conflicts in sub-Saharan Africa spiked in the late 1990s and early 2000s due in large part to fighting in Somalia, Nigeria, Ethiopia, and the DRC.

Citation and Data Information

Human Security Report Project. Human Security Report 2012: Sexual Violence, Education, and War: Beyond the Mainstream Narrative. Vancouver: Human Security Press, 2012.

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